

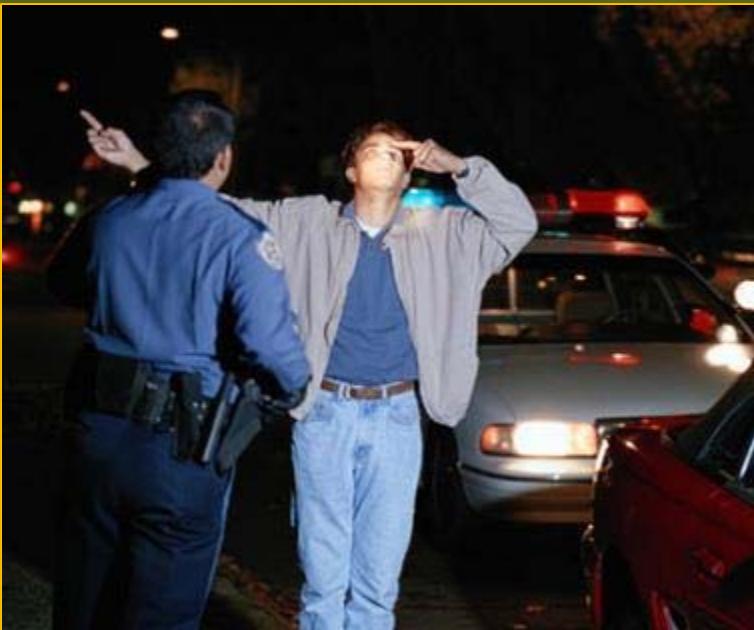
ALAMEDA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
ENVIRONMENTAL
PROTECTION DIVISION
Prosecution of Illicit Discharges



*Kevin Wong
Deputy District Attorney
Alameda County District Attorney's Office
Environmental Protection Division*

Legal Disclaimer

The presentation is solely for educational purposes and provides only a general description of various regulatory requirements and laws. For a complete description, please consult the relevant state and/or federal statutes, regulations and case authority. Nothing in this presentation constitutes legal advice and should not be construed as such.



[CONFIDENTIAL OFFICIAL INFORMATION – EVIDENCE CODE 1040]



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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION

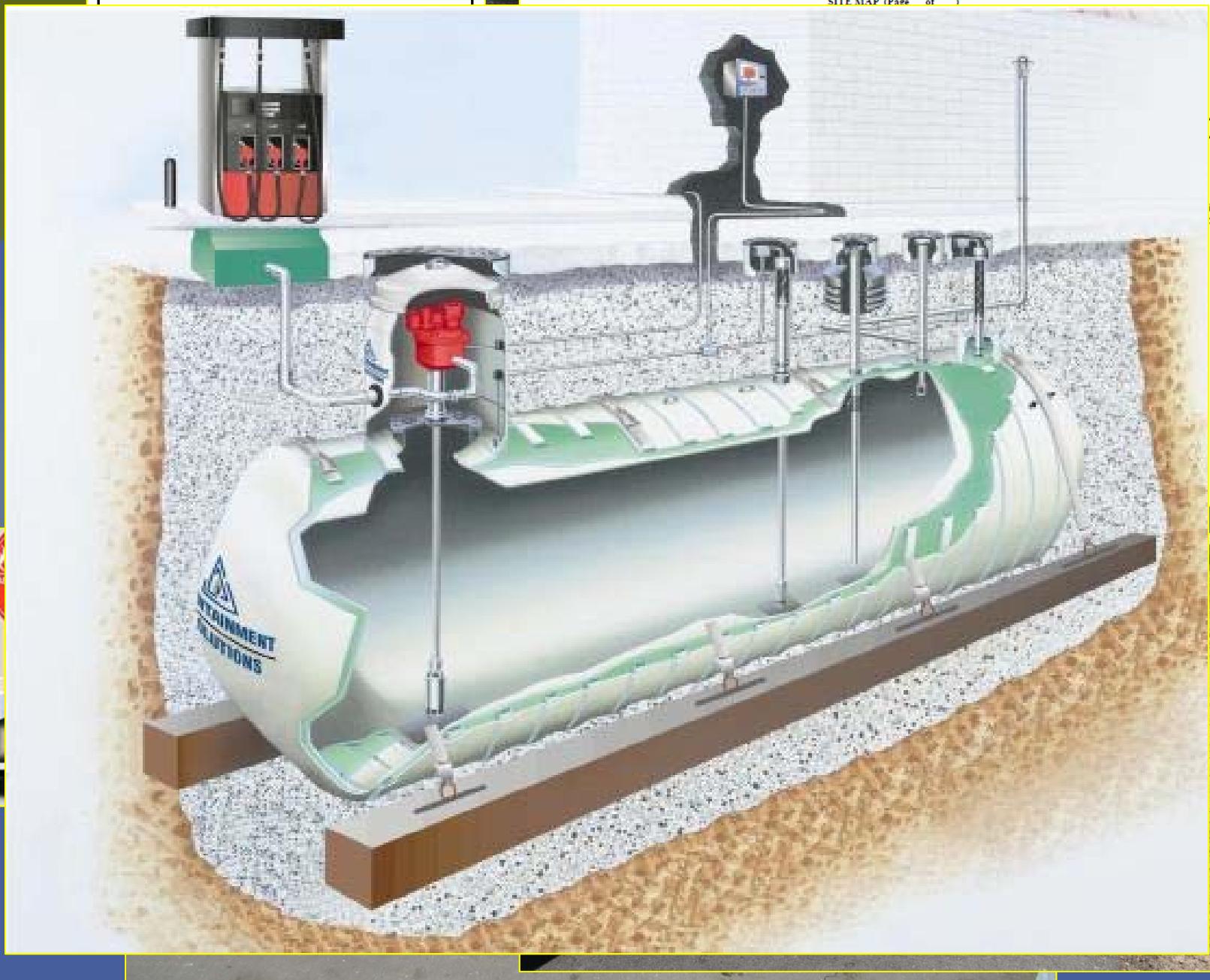


- DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS
- DISTRICT ATTORNEY INSPECTORS

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION

(TYPES OF CASES)

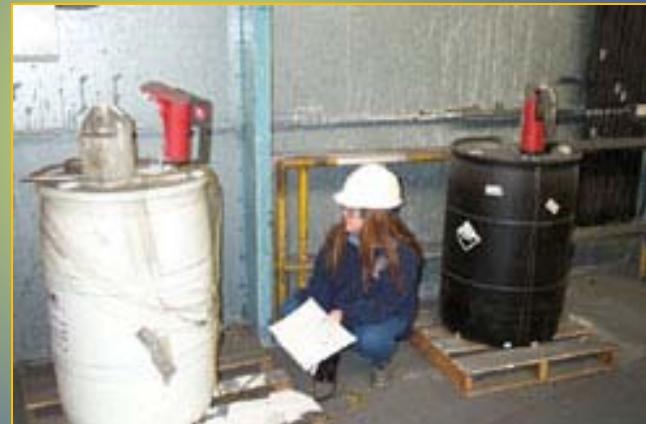
- **FISH AND GAME VIOLATIONS**
 - WATER POLLUTION
 - STREAMBED ALTERATION
 - HUNTING AND PROHIBITED SPECIES CASES
- **HAZARDOUS WASTE VIOLATIONS**
- **HAZARDOUS MATERIALS VIOLATIONS**
 - HMBP
 - “HAZ MAT” TRANSPORTATION
- **UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK (UST) VIOLATIONS**



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ENVIRONMENTAL CASE ORIGINS

- California Department of Fish & Wildlife
- Regulatory Agencies (“alphabet soup”)
 - CUPAs, CALEPA, DTSC, ARB, SWRCB, USEPA, USF&W
- Federal and Local law enforcement
- District Attorney Inspectors
- Whistle-blowers
- Citizen complaints

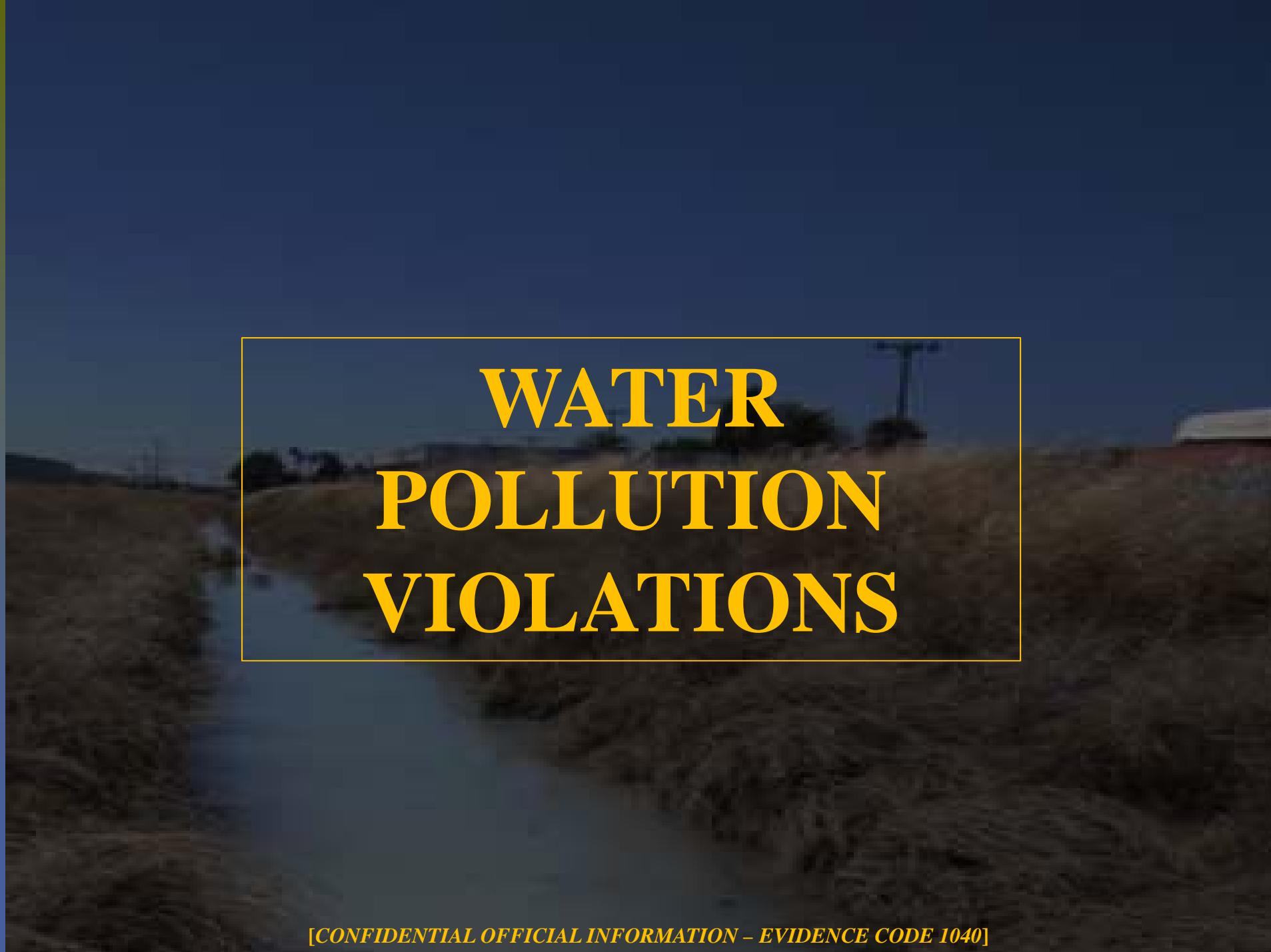


ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION (PROSECUTION OPTIONS)



ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION (PROSECUTION OPTIONS)





WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS

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WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS

(F&G §5650)

Makes it a violation to:

- Deposit into,
- Permit to pass into, or
- Place where it can pass into
- The Waters of the State of California

Applies to a variety of substances, including:

- Petroleum Products
- Any liquid or solid refuse from mill or factory
- Sawdust, shavings, slabs or edgings
- Anything that is deleterious to fish, plant life, mammals or birds

WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS

(F&G §5650 – Strict Liability & Penalty)

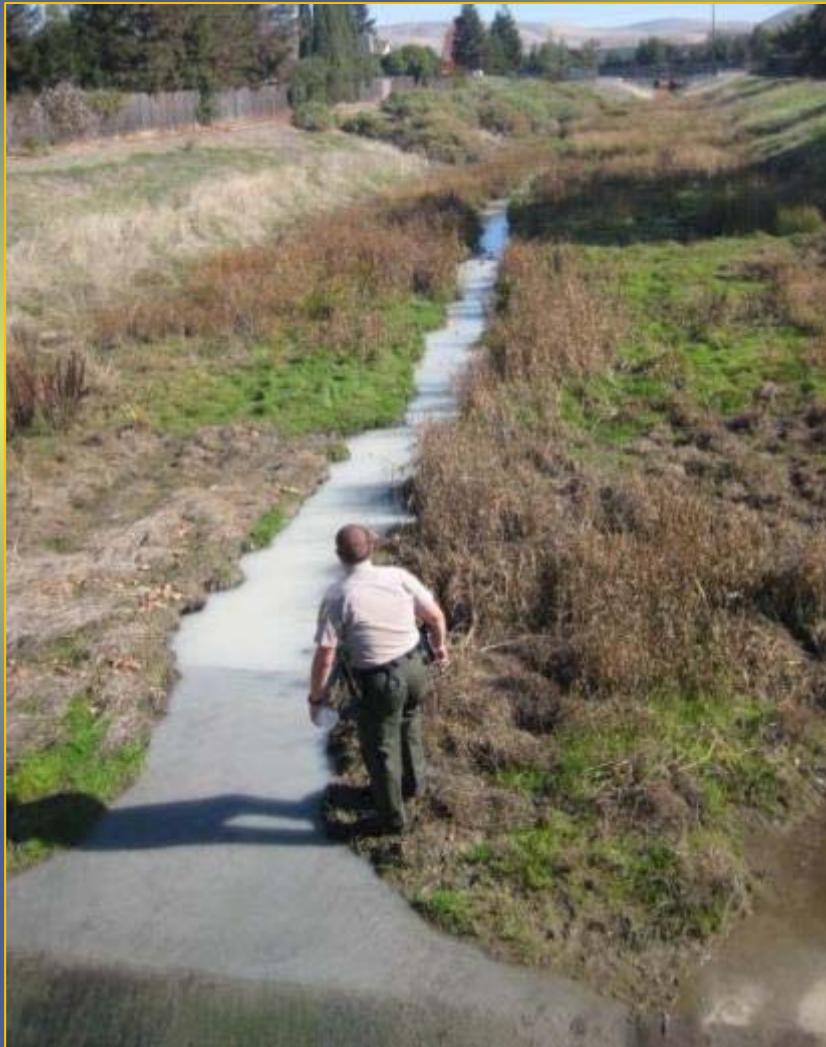
Liability = Strict Liability

- The state does not have to establish criminal negligence or intent.
- Not a defense - “Didn’t know it was wrong”; “Did not intend to dump”; “It was a mistake or accident.”

Criminal penalty = misdemeanor

Civil penalty = up to \$25,000 per violation

WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS (F&G §5650)



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WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS (F&G §5650)



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WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS (MUNICIPAL CODES)

Emeryville Municipal Code - 6-13.201 Discharge of Pollutants.

The discharge of non-stormwater discharges to the City storm sewer system is prohibited. All discharges of material other than stormwater must be in compliance with an NPDES permit issued for the discharge[.]

- “Non-stormwater discharge” means any discharge that is not substantially composed of stormwater.

WATER POLLUTION VIOLATIONS

(Water Code 13376/13387)

- Discharge “pollutant”
- Into waters of the state
- Negligently – misdemeanor
- Knowingly - felony

HAZARDOUS WASTE VIOLATIONS

(Health and Safety Code 25189.2(c))

- A person who disposes, or causes the disposal of, a hazardous or extremely hazardous waste at a point that is not authorized [by law] is liable for a civil penalty of not more than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) for each violation.
- “Disposal” means the discharge, deposit, injection, dumping, spilling, leaking, or placing of any waste into the environment. (H&S 25113)
- This is a strict liability offense (ie. accident is not a defense).

DEPOSITING HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE

(PENAL CODE §374.8)

Any person who knowingly causes any hazardous substance to be deposited into or upon any road, street, [or] into the waters of this state is punishable by :

- Prison (felony) or county jail (misdemeanor) and fine not more than \$10,000

LITTERING OF WATERS OR SHORE

(PENAL CODE §374.7)

A person who litters or causes to be littered, or dumps or causes to be dumped, waste matter into a bay, lagoon, channel, river, creek, slough, canal, lake, or reservoir, or other stream or body of water, or upon a bank, beach, or shore within 150 feet of the high water mark of a stream or body of water, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

- County jail (misdemeanor) and fine (no less than \$250 nor more than \$1000)
 - 2nd conviction - \$500 / \$1500
 - 3rd conviction - \$750 / \$3,000
 - Probation may include pick up of litter for not less than 8 hours.

DUMPING IN COMMERCIAL QUANTITIES

(PENAL CODE §374.3)

Any person who places, deposits, or dumps waste matter in commercial quantities in or upon private property without the permission of the owner is punishable by:

- County jail (misdemeanor) and fine
 - 1st conviction – no less than \$1000, no more than \$3000
 - 2nd conviction - \$3000 / \$6000
 - 3rd conviction - \$6000 / \$10,000

CALIFORNIA'S UNFAIR COMPETITION LAW

(BUSINESS & PROFESSIONS CODE 17200)

- “Unfair competition” is defined, in part, by Business and Professions Code section 17200 as any unlawful act or practice.
- Each water pollution violation is also a UCL violation.
- A business is liable for up to \$2,500 in civil penalties for each separate violation, and for each day of violation.
- UCL Civil penalties are cumulative to each other and to those of all other laws of California.



RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX, INC.

[CONFIDENTIAL OFFICIAL INFORMATION – EVIDENCE CODE 1040]

CLEMENT & WILLOW, ALAMEDA

(JUNE 25, 2007)



[CONFIDENTIAL OFFICIAL INFORMATION – EVIDENCE CODE 1040]

2365 EAST 21ST STREET, OAKLAND

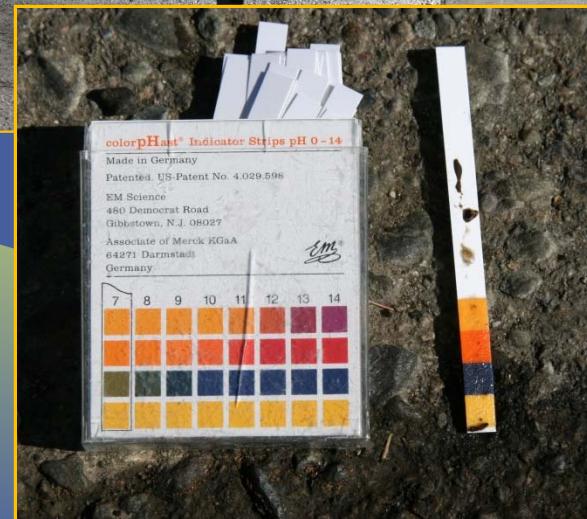
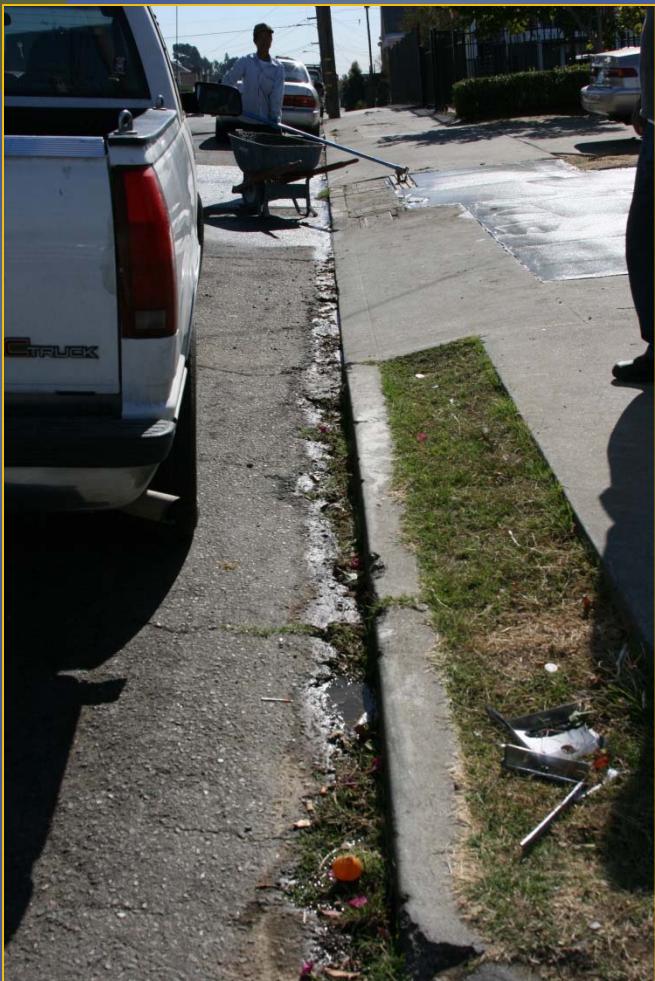
(OCTOBER 14, 2008)



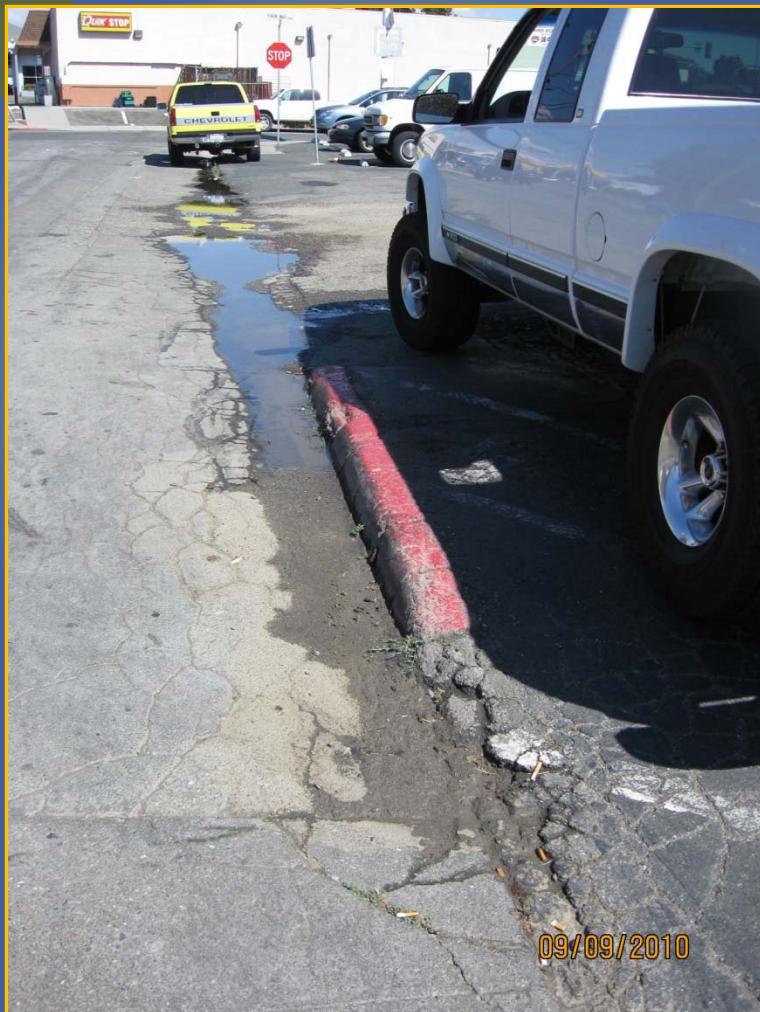
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2365 EAST 21ST STREET, OAKLAND

(OCTOBER 14, 2008)



2652 CASTRO VALLEY BLVD, CASTRO VALLEY, CA
(SEPTEMBER 9, 2010)



Wastewater pH = 11

1400 BLOCK OF 8TH STREET, OAKLAND

(SEPTEMBER 14, 2010)



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PARK WAY & PALA, PIEDMONT

(SEPTEMBER 21, 2010)



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120 ESTATES DROVE, PIEDMONT, CA

(SEPTEMBER 30, 2010)*

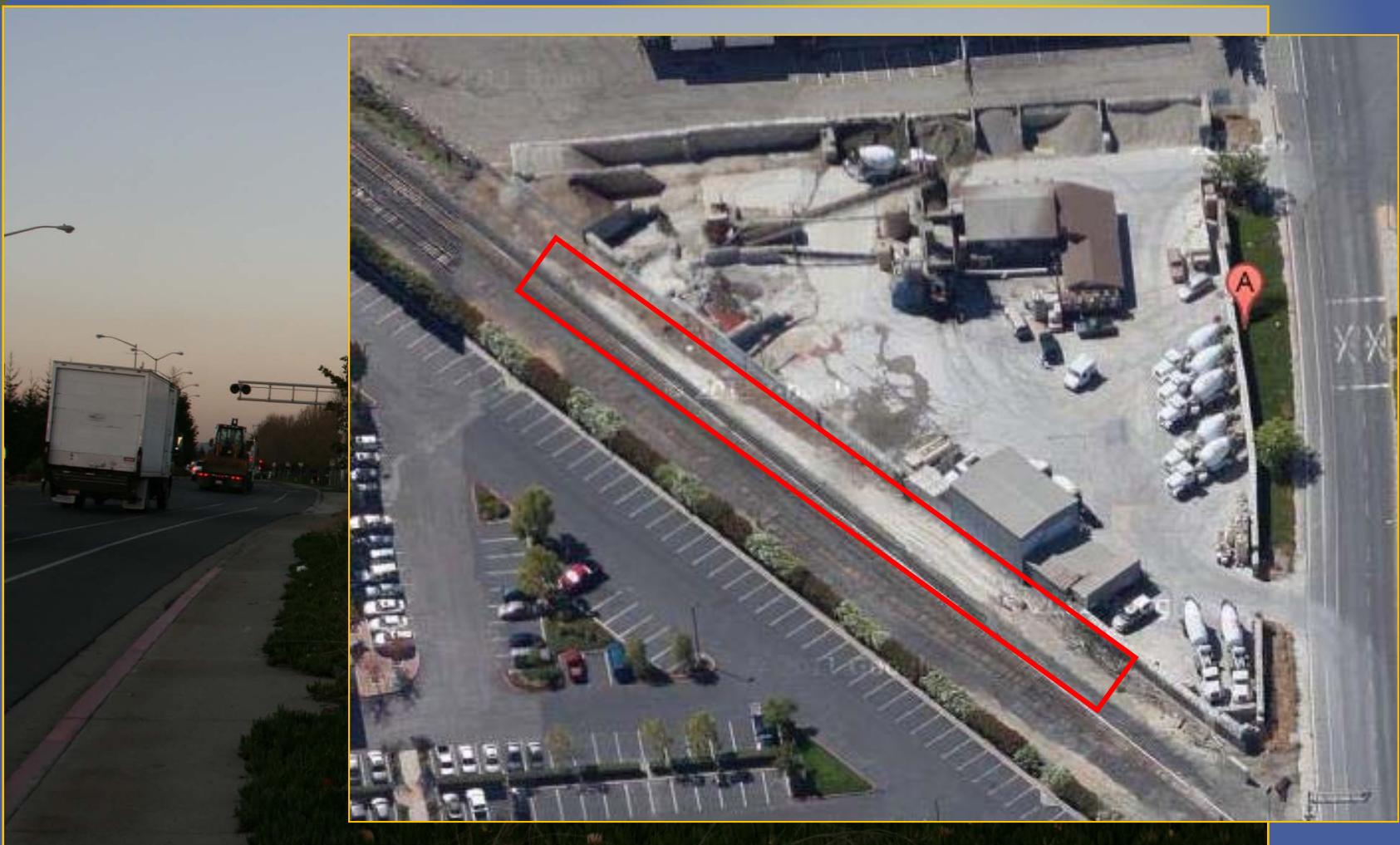


[CONFIDENTIAL OFFICIAL INFORMATION – EVIDENCE CODE 1040]

RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX, UNION CITY

30100 UNION CITY BOULEVARD

(December 15, 2010)



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RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX, UNION CITY

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RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX, UNION CITY

30100 UNION CITY BOULEVARD

(December 15, 2010)



[CONFIDENTIAL OFFICIAL INFORMATION – EVIDENCE CODE 1040]

PENAL CODE §374.8
**DEPOSIT OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES ON RAILROAD
RIGHT-OF WAY OR LANDS OF ANOTHER**

PENAL CODE §374.3
DUMPING IN COMMERCIAL QUANTITIES

HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25507
REPORT OF RELEASE OF HAZARDOUS MATERIAL

BUSINESS & PROFESSIONS CODE §17200
UNFAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES

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District Attorney, County of Alameda
Kevin Wong (SBN. 215446)
Deputy District Attorney
Consumer & Environmental Protection Division
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA. 94621
Telephone: (510) 383-8600
Facsimile: (510) 383-8615

ENDORSED
FILED
ALAMEDA COUNTY

DEC 06 2011

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
By CHARLOTTE MARIN
Deputy

Attorneys for Plaintiff

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA

10 THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF
CALIFORNIA,

| No. HG11606575

Plaintiff,

STIPULATED FINAL JUDGMENT

12
13 V.
14 RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX, INC.,

Defendant.

18 Plaintiff, THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, appearing through its
19 attorneys NANCY E. O'MALLEY, District Attorney of Alameda County and Kevin Wong, Deputy
20 District Attorney, and Defendant RIGHT AWAY REDY MIX (hereinafter "Defendant"), having
21 stipulated and consented to the filing of this Stipulated Final Judgment without the taking of proof
22 and without trial or adjudication of any fact or law herein, and without this Stipulated Final
23 Judgment constituting evidence or an admission by Defendant of liability or of any issue of law or
24 fact alleged in the Complaint, and the Court having considered the matter and good cause appearing
25 therefore,

20

STIPULATED FINAL JUDGMENT

INJUNCTIVE TERMS

5 and its officers, agents, partners, employees, representatives, successors and assigns,
6 and any and all of them.

- 7 3. Defendant is hereby restrained and enjoined from violating:
 - 8 a. California Fish and Game Code section 5650;
 - 9 b. California Penal Code sections 374.8 and 374.3;
 - 10 c. California Health and Safety Code section 25507; and
 - 11 d. California Business and Professions Code section 17200.
- 12 4. Within sixty (60) days of the signing of this Stipulated Final Judgment, Defendant shall
- 13 implement a training program (hereafter "Training Program"), approved and taught by

TRAINING PROGRAM

12 4. Within sixty (60) days of the signing of this Stipulated Final Judgment, Defendant shall
13 implement a training program (hereafter "Training Program"), approved and taught by
14 Dynamic Construction Services, LLC, a business located in San Francisco and Oakland,
15 California, with the goal of preventing violations of California Fish and Game Code
16 section 5650. The Training Program shall contain, but not be limited to, the following
17 components:

18 a. All new employees shall complete the Training Program within 15 days of starting
19 their employment;

20 b. All employees shall complete the Training Program annually;

21 c. Defendant shall create and retain the following records/documents:

22 1. A binder demonstrating the practices taught during the Training Program;
23 2. Declarations signed and dated by new employees affirming that they
24 successfully completed the Training Program; and
25

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AUDITING PROGRAM

8 5. Within sixty (60) days of the signing of this Stipulated Final Judgment, Defendant shall
9 implement an auditing program (hereafter “Auditing Program”) with the goal of
10 ensuring that employees comply with the practices taught in the Training Program and
11 that violations of California Fish and Game Code section 5650 are not occurring. The
12 Auditing Program shall contain, but not be limited to, the following components:
13 a. An “auditor,” who is an employee designated by Defendant, shall conduct
14 surveillance of other employees at randomly selected job sites no less than four (4)
15 times per month to ensure that the employees are complying with the practices taught
16 in the Training Program. The employees at the job site shall not know of the
17 auditor’s surveillance.
18 b. If the auditor observes during surveillance an employee who is not complying with
19 the practices taught in the Training Program or those required by law, the violating
20 employee shall be disciplined as follows:
21 1. A first violation shall result in a written warning to employee;
22 2. A second violation shall result in a temporary suspension without pay; and
23 3. A third violation shall result in termination of employment.
24 c. Defendant shall create and retain the following records/documents:
25

CIVIL PENALTIES

Report each jury 1st.

4

5 8. Defendant shall pay a total settlement amount of seventy thousand dollars (\$70,000.00)
6 payable as costs and civil penalties. Such payments shall be delivered to the District
7 Attorney of Alameda County, Consumer and Environmental Protection Division, 7677
8 Oakport Street, Suite 650, Oakland, California 94621-1934, to the attention of Kevin
9 Wong, Deputy District Attorney as follows:

10 (a) Defendant shall present one (1) cashier check or money order, made payable
11 to "*Alameda County District Attorney's Office*," in the amount of THIRTY
12 THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$30,000.00), as costs of past investigation and
13 monitoring compliance with settlement terms, prior to December 15, 2011.

14 (b) Defendant shall present one (1) cashier check or money order, made payable
15 to "*Treasurer of Alameda County*," in the amount of TWENTY
16 THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$20,000.00), as penalties, pursuant to Business
17 and Professions Code section 17200, prior to December 15, 2011.

18 (c) Defendant shall present one (1) cashier check or money order, made payable
19 to "*Alameda County Environmental Health Services*," in the amount of
20 SEVEN THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$7,000.00), as costs of past investigation,
21 prior to August 15, 2012.

22 (d) Defendant shall present one (1) cashier check or money order, made payable
23 to "*Fish and Game Sub account/Alameda County Hazardous Materials
24 Program Training and Response Account*," in the amount of THREE

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28



QUESTIONS?

*Kevin Wong
Deputy District Attorney
Alameda County District Attorney's Office
Environmental Protection Division
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